## Sri Sathya Sai College for Women, Bhopal

(An Autonomous College affiliated to Barkatullah University, Bhopal) (NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade)



# **SYLLABUS**

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# **SESSION-2023-24**

# CLASS: B.Sc. I YEAR SUBJECT: Biotechnology

### Sri Sathya Sai College for Women, Bhopal

(An Autonomous College Affiliated to Barkatullah University Bhopal) Department of Higher Education, Govt. of M.P. Under Graduate Syllabus (Annual Pattern)

As recommended by Central Board of Studies and approved by the Governor of M. P.

wef 2022-2023

(Session 2023-24)

(NEP-2020)

Class/कक्षा	:	B.Sc. First Year/ बी.एससी. प्रथम वर्ष		
Subject / विषय	:	Biotechnology / जैव—प्रोद्योगिकी		
Title of Paper/ प्रश्नपत्र का शीर्षक	:	Cell Biology and Biochemistry/ कोशिका जैविकी एवं जैवरसायन		
Course Type/कोर्स टाइप	:	Core course/Major 1/ कोर		
Paper/प्रश्नपत्र	:	First/ प्रथम		
Max Marks:अधिकतम अंक	:	70 + 30 नियमित विद्यार्थी / Regular Student		
Min. Marks : न्यूनतम अंक	:	33		
Credit Value	:	04		

#### **Course Learning**

**Course Objective**: The main objective of the course will be to build the basic foundation for studying Biotechnology. The Demand for trained workforce in Biotechnology is ever growing in Fundamental Research and Industry Sector Academic and Research Sector also Require Interdisciplinary trained manpower to foster the Biotechnology Revolution. The restructured syllabus combines basic principles of Chemical and Biological sciences in light of advancements in technology. The curriculum aims to impart basic knowledge with emphasis on its applications to make the students ready for industries and research work in concerned field

Learning Outcome: At the end of the paper a student should be able to

- 1. Understand basic of cell biology.
- 2. Appreciate the importance of bonding and spatial arrangements of molecules for proper functioning and stability.
- 3. Understand both the physical as well as chemical properties of the biomolecules
- 4. The student could pursue a career in biochemical testing. The decrease of increase in the amount of some of the biomolecules can have clinical significance.
- 5. Student can also go in for medical laboratory Technique Courses opening opportunities in hospitals and pathological laboratories.

	Particular / विवरण
Unit-I	Cell as a Basic Unit:
	1.1 Historical background of the cell: 1.1 History of cell Biology
	1.2 Cell structure
	1.3 Cell Theory
	2. Prokaryotic cell and cell Organelles
	1.1 ultrastructure of Prokaryotic cell.
	1.2 Structure and function of cell organelles, flagella, pili, cell wall, cytoplasmic membrane.
	Nuclear region, Ribosomes, Vacuoles, Metachromatic granules, Spores and Cysts,
	Microtubules, Microfilaments, Centriole.
	1.3 Difference between Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cell
	Key word:- Cell Theory, Prokaryotic cell
इकाई 1	कोशिका एक मूलभूत इकाई के रूप में:
	1 कोशिका की ऐतिहासिक पृष्ठभूमि –
	1.1 कोशिका जैविकी का इतिहास
	1.2 कोशिका संरचना
	1.3 कोशिका सिद्धान्त

	2 प्रोकेरियोटिक कोशिका एवं कोशिका अंगक -
	2.1 प्रोकेरियोटिक कोशिका की अतिसूक्ष्म संरचना
	2.2 कोशिका अंगको की संरचना एवं कार्य : कशाभिकायें, पिलाई, कोशिका भित्ति कोशिकादव्यी झिर्ल्ल
	नाभिकीय क्षेत्र, राइबोसोम रिक्तिकार्यं, मेटाक्रोमेटिक कणिकार्यं, बीजाणु एवं पुटी सूक्ष्मनलिकार्यं, सूक्ष्मतन्तु
	तारककेन्द्रक
	2.3 प्रोकेरियाटिक एवं यूक्रेरिओटिक कोशिकाओं में अंतर।
	सारविन्दु (की वर्ड)/टैग – कोशिका सिद्धांत, प्रोकेरिओटिक कोशिका
Unit-II:	Cell Organelles and cell cycle:
	1. Eukaryotic Cell and Cell Organelles:
	1.1 Ultrastructure of Eukaryotic cell (plants and Animal cell)
	1.2 Structure and function of cell organelles, cell membrane Mitochondria, Chloroplast
	Endoplasmic reticulum, Golgi bodies, Lysosomes, Peroxisomes, Nucleus,
	2. Cell Cycle
	2.1 cell cycle and cell division
	2.2 Apoptosis of cell death Key word: Eulopyotic cell Cell Organellas Cell anale. Anontosis
रकार्ट २	alluration and a structure and
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	1. यूकारआटिक काशिका एवं काशिका अगक –
	1.1 यूकेरिओटिक कोशिका की अति सूक्ष्म संरचना ( पादप एवं जंतु कोशिका)।
	1.2 कोशिका अंगकों की संरचना एवं कार्यः– कोशिका झिल्ली, माइटोकान्ड्रिया, हरित लवक, अन्तः प्रद्रव्य
	जालिका, गोल्जी काय, लाइसोसोम, परओक्सीसोम नाभिक
	2 कोशिका चक्र —
	21 कोषिका चक्र पतं कोषिका विभाजन
	2.2 एपाण्टाासस या काशिका मृत्यु
	साराबन्दु (की वर्ड)/टेग – यूकरिओटिक कोशिका, कोशिका अगक, कोशिका चक्र, एपोप्टोसिस
Unit-III	Molecular Structure of Water:
	1. Water structure and Buffer:
	1.1 Properties of Water
	1.2 Interaction of Water 1.3 Pole of Water Dia malagular structure
	1.4 Acid and Bases Buffer solutions
	2. Chemical Bonds:
	2.1 chemical bonds (Ionic bond, covalent bond, Coordinate bond, Non covalent bonds Hydroger
	Bond)
	Key word:- Water, Buffer, Chemical bonds.
इकाई 3	जल की आणविक संरचना
	1. जल की संरचना एवं बफर –
	1.1 जल के गुणधर्म
	1.2 जल की पारस्परिक क्रियायें
	1.3 जैविक अणुओं की संरचना में जल का महत्व
	1.4 अम्ल एवं क्षार, बफर विलयन।
	2. रासयनिक बन्ध —
	2.1 आयनिक बन्ध, (सहसंयोजक बन्ध, असह–संयोजक बन्ध, उपसहसंयोजी बन्ध, हाइड्रोजन बन्ध)।
	सारबिन्दु (की वर्ड)/टैग – जल, बफर, रसयनिक बन्ध।
Unit-IV	Biomolecules:
	Source, Nomenclature, classification, structures, Characteristics and functions.
	1. Carbohydrates
	2. Lipids
	3. Proteins and Nucleic Acids
	Key word:- Carbohydrates, Lipids, Proteins and Nucleic Acids
इकाई 4	जावक अणु
	स्त्रोत, नामकरण, वर्गीकरण, संरचना, लक्षण एवं कार्य
·	3. कार्बोहाइड्रेट्स
	4. प्रोटीन्स
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	5. लिपिड्स
	<ol> <li>नाभिकीय अम्ल</li> </ol>
	सारबिन्दु (की वर्ड) / टैग – कार्बोहाइड्रेट्स, प्रोटीन्स, लिपिड्स, नाभिकीय अम्ल
Unit-V	Tools and Techniques –
	Principal and Applications of Light Microscopy, Centrifugation, Chromatography, (Paper, Thin layer and column). Colorimeter and Spectrophotometer.
	Key word:- Microscope, Chromatography, Spectrophotometer
इकाई 5	उपकरण एवं तकनीकी – उपकरणों के सिद्धांत एवं अनुप्रयोग 1. प्रकाश माइक्रोस्कोपी 2. सेन्ट्रीफ्यूगेशन 3. क्रोमेटोग्राफी (पेपर, थिनलेयर एवं स्तम्भीय) 4. कोलोरीमीटर, स्पेक्ट्रोफोटोमीटर सारबिन्दु (की वर्ड)/टैग – सूक्ष्मदर्शी, (माइक्रोस्कोप), क्रोमेटोग्राफी, स्पेक्ट्रोफोटोमीटर

#### Learning Resources

#### Suggested readings

- 1. Industrial Biotechnology B.D. Singh
- 2. Textbook of Biochemistry S.P. Singh
- 3. Cell and Molecular Biology P.K. Gupta
- 4. Cell Biology P.S. Verma and Agrawal
- 5. Cell and Molecular Biology S.C. Rastogy
- 6. Cell Biology P.S. Verma and Agrawal

#### Suggested equivalent online course:

#### https://pubs.acs.org/loi/bichaw (for biochemistry)

https://pubs.acs.org/loi/bipret , https://guides.lib.uh.edu/biotech (for biotechnology)

https://wwwfreebookcentre.net/Biology/Biotechnology.Books.html

(e books on Biotechnology)

https://www.phindia.com/books/showebooks/MTExNA/Biotechnology

e books on biotechnology

https://bookauthority.org/books/best-biotechnology-ebooks

e books on biotechnology

#### Scheme of Marks: Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:

Maximum Marks:	100				
Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation 30 marks (CCE): Term End Exam Theory 70 marks					
Internal Assessment : Continuous Comprehensive Evaluation (CCE): 30 Marks	There shall be 4 class tests of 10 marks each, out of which the 3 best scores are to be taken into account.	10+10+10= 30			
External Assessment: Term End Exam (Theory) 70	Section (A) 10 Marks (a) Objective questions – 5 (b) Very Short Answer type question – 5 (word limit 50 words) Section (B) 24 Marks:	10 question 01 marks each - 10			
(Time : 03:00 Hrs.	Short Answers Type Questions 1 question from each unit (word limit – 250 words) 4 to be attempted out of 7 given questions Section (C) 36 Marks: Long answer type questions (word limit 500 words) 4 to be attempted out of 7 given questions	4 question 06 marks each - 24 4 questions 09 marks each - 36			
		Total 70			

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Title of Paper/ प्रश्नपत्र का शीर्षक	:	Lab work for cell Biology and Biochemistry/ कोशिका जैविकी एवं जैवरसायन हेतु प्रयोगशाला कार्य		
Course Type/कोर्स टाइप	:	Core course/Major/ कोर		
Paper/प्रश्नपत्र	:	First/ प्रथम		
Max Marks:अधिकतम अंक	:	70 + 30 नियमित विद्यार्थी / Regular Student		
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- 2. Know the physical as well as chemical properties of biomolecules
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- 4. Take medical laboratory Technique Courses opening opportunities in hospitals and pathological laboratories.

#### Particular / विवरण

#### List of Experiments/Exercise

- 1. To study the plant cell structure using various plant materials.
- 2. To study the animal cell structure using cheek cell
- 3. To prepare onion root tip for the stages of mitosis
- 4. To prepare and study the different stages of Mitosis and Meiosis
- 5. To analyse Carbohydrates Quantitatively
- 6. To analyse proteins Quantitatively
- 7. To analyse Lipids Quantitatively
- 8. To prepare Buffers
- 9. To separate plant pigments by paper Chromatography
- 10. To separate amino acids by TLC

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#### अभ्यास / प्रयोग की सूची

- 1. विभिन्न पादप सामग्री का उपयोग कर पादप कोशिका की संरचना का अध्ययन।
- 2. चूजे की कोशिकाओं द्वारा जन्तु कोशिका की संरचना का अध्ययन।
- अर्धसूत्री विभाजन की अवस्थाओं के अध्ययन हेतु प्याज की जड़ों की टिप तैयार 3. करना।
- अर्धसूत्री एवं समसूत्री कोशिका विभाजन की विभिन्न अवस्थायें तैयार कर 4. अध्ययन करना।

Aughren

- कार्बोहाइड्रेट का मात्रात्मक विश्लेषण। 5.
- प्रोटीन्स का मात्रात्मक विश्लेषण। 6.
- 7. लिपिड्स का मात्रात्मक विश्लेषण।
- 8. कार्यिकी बफर तैयार करना।
- 9. पेपर क्रोमेटोग्राफी द्वारा पादप रंजकों का पृथक्करण।
- 10. टी.एल.सी. द्वारा अमीनों अम्ल का पृथक्करण

Scheme of marks:			
Suggested Continuous Evolution Methods			
Internal Assessment	Marks	External Assessment	Marks
Class Interaction/Quiz		Viva voce on Practical	
कक्षा में संवाद / प्रश्नोत्तरी		प्रायोगिक मौखिकी	
Attendance		Practical Record File	
उपस्थिति		प्रायोगिक निकार्ड फाइल	
Assignments (Charts/model/seminar/Rural Service/Technology Dissemination/Report/of Excursion/ Lab Visits/Survey/Industrial visit)		Table work/Experiment	8
असाइमेंट(चार्ट / मॉडल / सेमिनार / ग्रामीण / सेवा / प्रौद्योगि की प्रसार / भ्रमण (कस्कर्शन) की रिपोर्ट / सर्वेक्षण / प्रयोगशाला भ्रमण (लैब विजिट) औद्योगिक यात्रा			
Total	30		70

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